

31.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1944 and 1945

Group	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 employees.....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 and over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages..	23,597	694,434	29.4	24,800	658,059	26.5
	1944			1945		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	13,208	29,958	2.3	12,959	30,052	2.3
5 to 14 employees.....	7,111	58,404	8.2	7,483	61,995	8.3
15 " 49 ".....	4,615	124,408	27.0	4,972	133,801	26.9
50 " 99 ".....	1,622	113,869	70.2	1,666	116,422	69.9
100 " 199 ".....	900	126,192	140.2	982	136,961	139.5
200 " 499 ".....	644	196,707	305.4	632	193,122	305.6
500 and over.....	383	573,344	1,497.0	356	447,019	1,255.2
Totals and Averages..	28,483	1,222,882	42.9	29,050	1,119,372	38.5

¹ Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments. Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

² Exclusive of

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 32 summarizes the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of automobiles, railway rolling-stock, aircraft, cotton yarn and cloth, shipbuilding and repairs, miscellaneous chemical products, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and pulp and paper; whereas in the case of bread and other bakery products, women's factory clothing, butter and cheese, and sawmills, the degree of concentration is low.

32.—Percentage Importance of Establishments, each Employing 200 or more Persons in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries, 1945

Industry	Number of Such Establishments	Percentage of Total Number in the Industry	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry
1 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	28	18.4	77.3
2 Pulp and paper.....	55	50.5	90.5
3 Non-ferrous smelting and refining.....	13	76.5	97.4
4 Aircraft.....	20	52.6	98.7
5 Sawmills.....	22	0.4	22.8
6 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	43	17.4	77.8
7 Automobiles.....	4	66.7	99.5
8 Flour and feed mills.....	8	0.8	42.1
9 Butter and cheese.....	12	0.5	13.7
10 Shipbuilding and repairs.....	29	32.6	93.5
11 Petroleum products.....	9	19.6	66.3
12 Primary iron and steel.....	33	52.4	91.1
13 Rubber goods.....	20	36.4	95.5
14 Railway rolling-stock.....	23	62.2	96.9
15 Miscellaneous chemical products.....	15	6.4	75.6
16 Clothing, women's factory.....	8	0.8	7.3
17 Iron and steel products, misc.....	25	13.4	86.8
18 Clothing, men's factory.....	31	6.8	39.8
19 Machinery.....	33	12.4	61.1
20 Bread and other bakery products.....	20	0.7	25.7
21 Automobile supplies.....	23	21.3	77.5
22 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	26	63.4	94.9
23 Miscellaneous foods.....	7	2.6	28.8
24 Sheet metal products.....	25	12.8	68.8
25 Brass and copper products.....	16	9.9	60.7